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## Reframing Wikipedia as an information source: Concepts and strategies for critical inquiry and digital literacy.

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# Reframing Wikipedia as an Information Source

Concepts and Strategies for Critical Inquiry and Digital Literacies

Rowan Teaching Connection GIFTs April 12, 2024 Andrea Baer, PhD, MIS <u>baera@rowan.edu</u>

## Listen to Wikipedia

Take a pause and listen. Wikipedia is a global phenomenon.

(Project built by Hatnote, Stephen LaPorte, and Mahmoud Hashemi)

Digital and Critical Literacy Concepts & Practices: Using Wikipedia as an Information Source

- Information creation and circulation
- Social nature of (re)constructing knowledge
- Digital representation and information gaps
- Citations and scholarly/public "conversations"
  - Critical source evaluation
  - Intellectual property, copyright, and fair use

#### "Using Wikipedia" Crash Course Video



## **Core Content Policies**

#### • Neutral point of view

#### • Verifiability

(Others can check that information is from a reliable source)

### No original research

(Content must be attributable to a reliable, published source)



- Wikipedia is an encyclopedia
- Wikipedia is written from a neutral point of view
- Wikipedia is free content that anyone can use, edit, and distribute
  - Wikipedia's editors should treat each other with respect and civility
    - Wikipedia has no firm rules

## Wikipedia: A Trustworthy Source?

- A starting point for background information and context
  - Numerous research studies indicate that overall Wikipedia articles are accurate, though many have errors of omission (see, for example, <u>Brown 2011</u>).
  - For recent events or highly specific topics, Wikipedia may have more information than other sources.
    - Reference lists can point to additional sources
    - Be critical. Evaluate the given article's credibility.

## Evaluation Strategies for Wikipedia Articles (1 of 2)

 Consider the context behind the article.
(e.g., a controversial issue, a current event that is presently unfolding, an article about a small company that hopes to promote itself online).

• Consider article length. (Again, longer articles tend to be more accurate, shorter articles deserve more careful evaluation.

• Take note of any <u>template messages</u> at the top of an article.

## Evaluation Strategies for Wikipedia Articles (2 of 2)

 View an article's "Talk" page or "History" page for insight into the article's development and contributors.

- Review the references.
- When needed check for other sources that confirm or challenge questionable information.

Using Wikipedia Wisely <u>Workshop Template</u>

## Using Wikipedia Wisely Guide

## Thank you!

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